

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 6, 1961

30.24-1581

A77WX

BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION DETONATED ANOTHER NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE ATMOSPHERE EARLY TODAY, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE SIZE OF THE BLAST WAS DESCRIBED AS IN THE LOW TO INTERMEDIATE RANGE.

THIS IS THE FOURTH SOVIET BLAST DETECTED BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT SINCE LAST FRIDAY.

THE SITE OF THE LATEST BLAST -- SAID TO HAVE OCCURRED EARLY TODAY BY WASHINGTON TIME -- WAS GIVEN AS EAST OF STALINGRAD.

THIS IS SOME 1,600 MILES WEST OF THE AREA GIVEN FOR THE THREE PREVIOUS EXPLOSIONS IN THE NEW RUSSIAN SERIES.

THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS HAVING BEEN SET OFF IN THE SEMIPALATINSK AREA OF CENTRAL ASIA. STALINGRAD IS FAR WEST OF THAT AREA, LYING NORTH OF AND ROUGHLY BETWEEN THE BLACK AND CASPIAN SEAS.

THE AEC DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON ITS STATEMENT, OTHER THAN TO CONFIRM THAT THE NEW BLAST HAD BEEN DETECTED IN A DIFFERENT AREA..

THE LOW TO INTERMEDIATE YIELD GIVEN FOR THE LATEST BLAST WAS THE SAME AS THAT WHICH THE AEC SAID CHARACTERIZED NO. 3, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

LAST FRIDAY'S BLAST, THE FIRST DETECTED, WAS DESCRIBED AS OF INTERMEDIATE YIELD AND THE SECOND, ON MONDAY, OF LOW KILOTON SIZE. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF A THOUSAND TONS OF TNT.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT FALLOUT FROM THE RENEWED SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS HAS SHOWN UP IN ALASKA, FOLLOWING RESUMPTION OF THE SOVIET BLASTS.

THE WELFARE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT, BASED ON READINGS TAKEN IN AIR SAMPLES COLLECTED TUESDAY AT THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE'S FALLOUT DETECTION STATION AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, RADIATION LEVELS WERE 35 TIMES THE DAILY AVERAGE FOR AUGUST.

HOWEVER, DR. LUTHER L. TERRY, HEALTH SERVICE SURGEON GENERAL, SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE HEALTH DANGER FROM THE FALLOUT.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIAN RESUMPTION OF TESTING LEFT THIS COUNTRY NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO END ITS OWN SIMILAR THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM. HE SAID SUCH TESTS, TO RESUME THIS MONTH, WILL BE CONDUCTED UNDERGROUND AND IN LABORATORIES SO THERE WILL BE NO FALLOUT.

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TODAY TO PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL DETAILS. SPECIFICALLY, IT DECLINED TO SAY WHEN AND WHERE TESTS WOULD BE HELD, WHETHER THERE ARE EXISTING FACILITIES ANYWHERE OTHER THAN AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE, OR WHETHER TESTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED BEFORE OR AFTER THEY ARE CONDUCTED.

THE U. S. DECISION TO RESUME TESTING LED TO A PROTEST MARCH AGAINST THE U. S. EMBASSY IN LONDON. POLICE ARRESTED 120, MOSTLY YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN. THERE WAS A SIMILAR PROTEST AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY THERE LAST WEEK WHEN MOSCOW ANNOUNCED IT WOULD RESUME TESTING.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT KENNEDY'S DECISION TO RESUME TESTING WAS CORRECT. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN TOOK THE SAME LINE.

NEWS ORGANS OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THAT KENNEDY'S ORDER PROVED THAT WASHINGTON ALL ALONG HAD BEEN PLANNING TO RESUME TESTING. THEY ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF FAKING INDIGNATION.

JAPAN, THE ONLY NATION EVER TO SUFFER ATOMIC ATTACK, URGED RECONSIDERATION OF THE U. S. DECISION. FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA VOICED DEEP REGRET THAT KENNEDY HAD DECIDED TO FOLLOW THE MOSCOW LEAD IN ENDING

THE WEAPONS TEST MORATORIUM WHICH HAS EXISTED SINCE LATE 1958.

KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAVE URGED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO JOIN IN AN AGREEMENT TO REFRAIN IN TESTING NUCLEAR DEVICES IN THE ATMOSPHERE, SO AS TO PREVENT FALLOUT.

THEY HAVE ASKED FOR A REPLY BY NEXT SATURDAY.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL ACCEDE TO THE REQUEST.

IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC TODAY, HE SAID THE MOSCOW RESUMPTION OF TESTING WAS DECIDED UPON "WITH A HEAVY HEART AND DEEP REGRET," AND HE ADDED: "HOWEVER, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS CONFIDENT THAT THIS IMPORTANT STEP WILL HELP PREVENT ANOTHER WORLD WAR."

THE LEADERS OF 25 NON-ALIGNED NATIONS WHO CONFERRED AT BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SENT IDENTICAL LETTERS TO KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV URGING THEM TO GET TOGETHER TO NEGOTIATE DIFFERENCES AND REMOVE THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR THAT "THREATENS THE WORLD AND HUMANITY."

IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESUMPTION OF RUSSIAN TESTING, SURGEON GENERAL TERRY SAID THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAS TIGHTENED UP ON ALL ITS RADIATION SURVEILLANCE NETWORK, BUT THAT A COMPLETE PICTURE OF THE EFFECT OF THE RUSSIAN TESTING WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

HE DECLARED THE 45 FALLOUT DETECTION STATIONS--WHICH SAMPLE RAI AND EIR AND SNOW--HAVE BEEN PUT ON AROUND-THE-CLOCK MONITORING DUTY, AND HAVE BEEN ASKED TO REPORT WITHIN THREE HOURS ANY SAMPLE THAT SHOWS A 10-FOLD INCREASE ABOVE AVERAGE RADIATION LEVELS.

UNDER ORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES--BEFORE THE RUSSIANS RESUMED TESTING--SAMPLES WERE MONITORED ON AN EIGHT-HOUR, FIVE-DAY-A-WEEK BASIS, HE SAID.

WHILE THE WHITE HOUSE HAS DECLINED TO SAY WHERE NEW U. S. TESTS WILL BE CONDUCTED, THE NEVADA TEST SITE IS THE ONLY KNOWN LOCATION WITH THE FACILITIES WHICH WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR UNDERGROUND BLASTS.

IT CONTAINS A TUNNEL COMPLEX, BUILT AT A COST OF ABOUT \$6.5 MILLION, DUG UP TO 1 1/2 MILES INTO THE SIDE OF A NEVADA MOUNTAIN AND AT DEPTHS UP TO 1,400 FEET.

IT WAS THE SITE OF AT LEAST FIVE PREVIOUS UNDERGROUND WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT TESTS CONDUCTED DURING 1957 AND 1958.

THE LARGEST SHOT PACKED AN EXPLOSIVE PUNCH EQUIVALENT TO 19,200 TONS OF TNT--JUST SHORT OF THE POWER OF THE BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II WHICH WERE OF 20,000 TONS TNT EQUIVALENT.

THE SMALLEST OF THE FIVE PREVIOUS SHOTS HAD A PUNCH OF 55 TONS OF TNT EQUIVALENT.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN, WITHOUT CONFIRMING THAT THE RESUMED UNDERGROUND TESTING WOULD BE HELD IN NEVADA, SAID IN ANSWER TO A NEWSMAN'S QUERIES THAT THE TUNNEL COMPLEX AT NEVADA HAD BEEN "REPAIRED, MAINTAINED AND EXTENDED" DURING THE PERIOD WHEN NUCLEAR TESTS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN.

HE SAID THE COMPLEX "INCLUDES TWO TUNNEL SYSTEMS WHICH COULD BE USED FOR FULL-SCALE UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR DETONATIONS AND THREE SMALLER SYSTEMS WHICH COULD BE USED FOR SAFETY EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING LITTLE OR NO NUCLEAR YIELD."

HE INDICATED THAT "FULL-SCALE" WAS NOT A REFERENCE TO PARTICULAR EXPLOSIVE YIELDS BUT A TERM TO DISTINGUISH DEVELOPMENTAL TESTS FROM "SAFETY" TESTS.

EG840PED

A98

(260)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES STARTED ANOTHER ROUND OF TALKS TODAY ON THE MAKEUP OF A COMMITTEE TO RESUME LONG-SUSPENDED DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIN A. ZORIN AND U.S. DISARMAMENT ADVISER JOHN J. MCCLOY SPENT TWO HOURS AND 35 MINUTES AT U.S. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS DISCUSSING HOW TO GET THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING AGAIN. THEY MEET TOMORROW AT THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. THE MEETING WAS THE FIRST SINCE THE SOVIET UNION STARTED TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND THE U.S. ANNOUNCED IT WOULD CONDUCT NON-FALLOUT TESTS.

THE TWO ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING THAT "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT PREVIOUSLY REACHED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A., THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WAS RESUMED ON QUESTIONS RELATING TO DISARMAMENT AND THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS IN AN APPROPRIATE BODY, WHOSE COMPOSITION IS TO BE AGREED UPON." ON HIS WAY OUT OF THE MEETING ZORIN WAS UNCOMMUNICATIVE. BUT ON HIS WAY IN HE HAD TOLD REPORTERS, "WE ARE ALWAYS READY FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS "ARE THE RESPONSE TO THE ACTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

THERE WAS NO U.S. COMMENT.

THE LAST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE IN GENEVA MARCH 16-JUNE 27, 1960, IN A 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE. THE COMMUNIST SIDE WALKED OUT AS THE UNITED STATES WAS ABOUT TO SUBMIT NEW PROPOSALS, CHARGING THAT THE WESTERN SIDE DID NOT REALLY WANT DISARMAMENT.

IN THEIR LATEST KNOWN POSITIONS, THE SOVIET UNION WANTED THREE NEUTRALS ADDED TO THE 10-NATION EAST WEST COMMITTEE AS FULL PARTICIPANTS WHILE THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO ADD ONLY TWO NEUTRALS AS MERE OBSERVERS.

HM245PED

A93NU

(200)

NEUTRON

BY BEN MCCARTY

JACKSON, MISS., SEPT. 6 (AP)-NUCLEAR PHYSICIST DR. A. D. SUTTLE JR. URGED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TODAY TO SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEUTRON BOMB OFFERING UNLIMITED PEACETIME AND TERRIFYING WARTIME POSSIBILITIES.

HE WARNED THAT RUSSIA MAY BE NEARING PERFECTION OF SUCH A BOMB. DR. SUTTLE, DIRECTOR OF THE MISSISSIPPI INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH COMMISSION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT A PROPERLY CONTROLLED NEUTRON BOMB "COULD PROVIDE UNLIMITED, CHEAP FUEL RESERVES TODAY FOR PEACEFUL USES WITHOUT ANY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT." NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, THE NUCLEAR DEVICE WHEN DESIGNED FOR THE PURPOSE WOULD KILL EVERY LIVING BEING IN AN AREA BUT NOT DESTROY PROPERTY.

"IT IS A TERRIFYING POSSIBILITY, THAT RUSSIA MAY BE ON THE VERGE OF PERFECTING SUCH A WEAPON," DR. SUTTLE SAID.

SUTTLE SAID RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA ABOUT A 100-MEGATON BOMB WAS NOTHING NEW AND THAT SCIENTISTS COULD BUILD BOMBS AS LARGE AS THEY WANT.

"WHAT DISTURBS AMERICAN SCIENTISTS IS THAT ARTSOMOVITCH, A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST WHO WAS WORKING ON HIGH PRESSURE AND HIGH TEMPERATURE EFFECTS TO GET A PURE FUSION REACTION, HAS NOT PUBLISHED ANY MATERIAL SINCE 1952," DR. SUTTLE SAID.

"MOREOVER, THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT PUBLISHED ONE WORD ABOUT THE NEUTRON BOMB. WE FEEL THEY MAY HAVE STRICTLY CLASSIFIED SUCH

INFORMATION."

IN PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF THE BOMB, DR. SUTTLE SAID, A PERSON COULD WALK THROUGH THE AREA 30 SECONDS AFTER THE EXPLOSION AND NOT SUFFER ANY HARMFUL EFFECTS.

"THIS MEANS IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CARRIES OUT EXPERIMENTAL WORK ON THIS DEVICE, WE WOULD HAVE A BEAUTIFUL SYSTEM FOR UNLIMITED ENERGY," HE SAID.

GH/TS611PCS

A132

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (180)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 6 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TODAY CALLED TALK ABOUT THE MENACE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT "HOOEY." BUT AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST TOOK EXCEPTION TO HIS REMARK.

TRUMAN, ON HIS USUAL EARLY MORNING WALK DURING A VISIT HERE, WAS TALKING WITH REPORTERS ABOUT WHETHER THIS COUNTRY SHOULD RESUME ATMOSPHERIC TESTS OF NUCLEAR BOMBS AS RUSSIA HAS DONE.

"WE SHOULD MAKE ALL THE TESTS NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES WE HAVE IN MIND," TRUMAN DECLARED. "I DON'T CARE WHERE THEY MAKE THEM."

"ALL THIS FALLOUT TALK IS 'HOOEY.' THERE IS MORE FALLOUT FROM THE SUN EACH DAY THAN YOU WOULD GET FROM 100 ATOMIC BOMBS EXPLODED IN ONE PLACE."

IN WASHINGTON, DR. S. ALLAN LOUGH, A SCIENTIST IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON TRUMAN'S STATEMENT. HE SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT HE IS REFERRING TO. IT IS TRUE THAT LARGE QUANTITIES OF COSMIC RAYS COME FROM THE SUN, BUT EVEN SO, I DON'T THINK ONE WOULD DRAW THE FURTHER CONCLUSION THAT FALLOUT IS A LOT OF HOOEY."

"ONE CAN GET MUCH TOO AGITATED ABOUT FALLOUT AND I'VE BEEN TRYING FOR SOME TIME TO GET PEOPLE TO LOOK AT IT IN A QUIET WAY. IT'S A VERY REAL PROBLEM BUT ONE THAT CAN BE HANDLED PROPERLY IF PEOPLE WANT TO."

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A123AA (230)

U R G E N T

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A TITAN MISSILE ON A 6,100-MILE TEST FLIGHT INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, TYING THE PREVIOUS LONG-DISTANCE MARK FOR THIS OCEAN-SPANNING WEAPON.

THE SUCCESS MOVED THE BIG MILITARY ROCKET NEARER OPERATIONAL STATUS. WITHIN A FEW WEEKS, AIR FORCE TROOPS ARE TO LAUNCH A TITAN FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., TO SIGNAL ITS COMBAT-READINESS.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THE 9-FOOT MISSILE MET ALL OBJECTIVES IN HURLING ITS NOSE CONE INTO A PRE-PLANNED IMPACT AREA ABOUT 1,000 MILES SOUTH OF ASCENSION ISLAND. THE DISTANCE, WHICH WAS COVERED TWICE BEFORE BY TITANS, IS JUST 200 MILES SHY OF THE ROCKET'S INITIALLY-PLANNED OPERATIONAL RANGE.

HALF AN HOUR AFTER THE MISSILE IMPACTED, AN OCEAN RANGE VESSEL, SWORD KNOT, RECOVERED AN EXPERIMENT-LADEN DATA CAPSULE WHICH EJECTED FROM THE NOSE CONE AND PARACHUTED INTO THE SEA.

PACKED IN THE 30-INCH CYLINDRICAL CAPSULE WERE FRUIT FLIES, SKIN TISSUES AND OTHER LIVING ORGANISMS. SCIENTISTS WANT TO DETERMINE HOW THESE SPECIMENS ARE AFFECTED BY RADIATION AT ALTITUDE UP TO 500 MILES. SIMILAR EXPERIMENTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED SEVERAL TIMES PREVIOUSLY IN MISSILE NOSE CONES. THE RESULTS COULD HELP DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION SHIELDING NEEDED FOR FUTURE MANNED SPACE VEHICLES.

OFFICIALS REPORTED MAIN OBJECTIVES OF TONIGHT'S LAUNCH WERE TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON PROPULSION, CONTROL, GUIDANCE AND ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS AND PERFORMANCE OF THE NOSE CONE, PRIMARILY DURING THE SEARING RE-ENTRY.

WHEN OPERATIONAL, THE MARTIN-MADE TITANS WILL BE PLACED IN UNDERGROUND LAUNCH SITES CAPABLE OF WITHSTANDING ALL BUT A DIRECT NUCLEAR BLAST.

RY902PES NM

FIRST LEAD NONALIGNED A15 opened Sept 1
 BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW
 BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 6 (AP)—THE TWENTY-FIVE BELGRADE C
 CONFERENCE NATIONS TODAY DISPATCHED PLEAS TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND
 SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO NEGOTIATE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES AND REMOVE
 THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR THAT "THREATENS THE WORLD AND HUMANITY."
 THE PLEAS WERE IN IDENTICAL LETTERS SENT TO KHRUSHCHEV AND KENNEDY
 AND SIGNED BY LEADERS OF THE 25 NONALIGNED NATIONS WHO WOUND UP A
 FIVE-DAY MEETING HERE EARLY THIS MORNING.

THE LETTERS URGED THE BIG TWO LEADERS TO "RENEW AND CONTINUE
 NEGOTIATIONS TO REMOVE THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE WORLD SO MANKIND CAN
 MOVE ALONG THE ROAD TO PEACE."

THE LETTERS SAID THE NONALIGNED LEADERS "ESPECIALLY DEMAND THAT
 DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS START" BETWEEN KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV "AS
 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO MOST POWERFUL NATIONS TODAY WHO HOLD THE
 KEYS TO PEACE AND WAR."

COPIES OF THE LETTERS WERE DELIVERED BY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TO
 U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEKSEJ JEPISHEV
 FOR TRANSMISSION TO WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW. THE YUGOSLAV NEWS
 AGENCY TANJUNG SAID THE ORIGINALS WERE BEING CARRIED TO KENNEDY AND
 KHRUSHCHEV.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF
 GHANA HAVE TAKEN ONE TO MOSCOW. PRESIDENTS SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AND
 MODIBO KEITA OF MALI WILL DELIVER THE OTHER TO KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON
 NEXT TUESDAY.

THE LETTERS STATE IN PART:

"WE ARE DEEPLY CHAGRINED AND DEEPLY CONCERNED BECAUSE OF THE
 DETERIORATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND THE POSSIBILITY OF
 WAR WHICH JEOPARDIZES HUMANITY. YOUR EXCELLENCY OFTEN SPOKE ABOUT THE
 HORROR OF NUCLEAR WAR AND THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHICH
 CAN DESTROY HUMANITY AND HAVE PLEADED FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE.

"WE ARE ON THE BRINK OF THAT DANGER WHICH THREATENS THE WORLD AND
 HUMANITY. WE ARE FULLY CONSCIOUS THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY WISHES, LIKE
 ALL OF US, TO AVOID SUCH A DISASTROUS DEVELOPMENT OF THE SITUATION
 WHICH CAN NOT ONLY DESTROY HOPES WHICH WE ALL FOSTER FOR PROGRESS OF
 OUR PEOPLES, BUT ALSO BRING IN QUESTION THE EXISTENCE OF MANKIND.

"WE ARE SURE YOUR EXCELLENCY WILL DO ALL TO AVOID THIS
 CATASTROPHE."

"HOWEVER, HAVING IN MIND THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CRISIS WHICH
 JEOPARDIZES THE WORLD AND THE NEED TO AVOID SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WHICH
 COULD SPEED UP THE CRISIS, WE ARE FREE TO APPEAL TO BIG POWERS TO
 RENEW AND CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS IN ORDER TO REMOVE THE DANGER OF WAR
 IN THE WORLD SO THAT MANKIND CAN MOVE ALONG THE ROAD OF PEACE.

"WE ESPECIALLY DEMAND THAT DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS START BETWEEN YOU
 AND (THE OTHER BIG TWO LEADER) AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO MOST
 POWERFUL NATIONS TODAY WHO HOLD THE KEYS TO PEACE AND WAR.

"WE BELIEVE THAT, BECAUSE YOU BOTH ARE DEVOTED TO WORLD PEACE,
 YOUR EFFORTS THROUGH CONSTANT NEGOTIATIONS WILL REMOVE THE PRESENT
 WORLD DEADLOCK AND MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE WORLD TO LIVE IN
 PROSPERITY AND PEACE."

"WE ARE SURE YOUR EXCELLENCY WILL UNDERSTAND THAT THIS LETTER WAS
 WRITTEN BECAUSE OF A LOVE OF PEACE AND A FEAR OF WAR AS WELL AS A
 DESIRE TO FIND A SOLUTION BEFORE MANKIND FACES A TERRIBLE
 CATASTROPHE."

THE APPEALS TO KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV FOLLOWED A COMMUNIQUE OF THE
 BELGRADE CONFERENCE WHICH BORE THE STAMP OF THE ELDER STATESMAN OF
 NONALIGNMENT--NEHRU.

MANY OTHER LEADERS IN THE 25-NATION GATHERING -- PARTICULARLY
 PRESIDENT TITO, THE HOST, AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB
 REPUBLIC--CONTRIBUTED TO THE FINAL RESULTS.

20.24-1583

THE CHIEF RESULTS WERE A BID FOR A MEETING OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV
 AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND A DENUNCIATION
 OF COLONIALISM THAT SAID NOTHING ABOUT SOVIET DOMINATION OF EAST
 EUROPE, RED CHINA'S OCCUPATION OF TIBET OR INDIA'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT
 MOSLEM KASHMIR TO DECIDE ITS OWN FUTURE BY PLEBISCITE.

KING HASSAN II OF MOROCCO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, AS A GENERAL
 EXODUS OF DELEGATES GOT UNDER WAY, THAT THE CONFERENCE WATERED DOWN
 ITS FINAL DECLARATION TO IMPROVE THE CHANCE OF SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS
 THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

MOST OF THE NATIONS HAD WON INDEPENDENCE SINCE WORLD WAR II AND
 THEIR PRESIDENTS, PREMIERS OR OTHER REPRESENTATIVES CAME TO THIS
 INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST CAPITAL WITH COLONIALISM UPPERMOST IN THEIR
 MINDS.

BUT IT WAS NEHRU'S DRAMATIC APPEAL FOR THEM TO LOOK BEYOND ATTACKS
 ON COLONIALISM TO AN EFFORT TO PREVENT NUCLEAR WAR OVER BERLIN THAT
 SET THE TONE FOR THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE.

WHEN NEHRU DECLARED THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT
 FACT IN THE WORLD TODAY AND EVERYTHING ELSE WAS SECONDARY, NATIONS
 WHICH REGARDED COLONIALISM AS THE NO. 1 PROBLEM WERE ANGERED.
 ALGERIA, TUNISIA AND ANGOLA APPEARED MORE IMPORTANT TO MANY DELEGATES
 THAN BERLIN OR REVIVAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

FOR THIS REASON, THESE DELEGATES RESISTED AN EFFORT TO GIVE THE
 DANGER OF WAR THE PROMINENCE OF A SEPARATE COMMUNIQUE AT THE END
 OF THE CONFERENCE. THEY FEARED COLONIALISM WOULD BE IGNORED.

BUT AT THE END, AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR PRIVATE MEETING OF KINGS AND
 PRINCES, OF ELECTED AND COUP D'ETAT LEADERS, A BRIEF STATEMENT ON THE

DANGER OF WAR WAS READ FIRST AT THE FINAL PUBLIC SESSION.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED NEHRU'S IDEAS, INCLUDING THE CALL HE HAD
 ISSUED BEFORE COMING HERE FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSH-
 CHEV TO MEET IN AN EFFORT TO LESSEN TENSIONS. THIS CALL BECAME THE
 MOST DRAMATIC AND PERHAPS THE MAIN RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE.

NASSER SUGGESTED THAT THE CALL BE CARRIED TO THE BIG TWO LEADERS
 BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONFERENCE. ON THIS POINT NEHRU HESITATED,
 BUT FINALLY YIELDED. HE BECAME A CONFERENCE MESSENGER TO MOSCOW
 --IN FACT, IF NOT IN NAME--DURING A PREVIOUSLY PLANNED VISIT THERE
 ON HIS WAY BACK TO NEW DELHI.

NEHRU HAD WANTED TO KEEP HIS RUSSIAN TRIP SEPARATE FROM THE CON-
 FERENCE. HIS ARGUMENT, AS EXPLAINED BY AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN, WAS
 "WE DON'T WANT TO INSTITUTIONALIZE OUR NONALIGNMENT" AND CREATE A THIRD
 WORLD BLOC.

WHILE NEHRU DID NOT OPENLY ADMIT HIS MESSENGER ROLE, PRESIDENT
 SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AND PRESIDENT MODIBO KEITA OF MALI DID IN UNDER-
 TAKING TO GO TO WASHINGTON. PRESIDENT KENNEDY EXPECTS TO RECEIVE
 THEM THERE NEXT TUESDAY.

MEANWHILE, PRESIDENT TITO, AS CONFERENCE HOST, CALLED IN U.S.
 AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN AND HANDED HIM THE PLEA, TO BE TRANSMITTED
 TO THE PRESIDENT, FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV.

LATER TITO SUMMONED SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEKSEJ JEPISHEV AND HANDED
 HIM THE APPEAL FOR RELAY TO MOSCOW.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT
 ON THE BELGRADE COMMUNIQUE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE FELT WASHINGTON'S LACK OF HASTE IN SETT-
 UP THE APPOINTMENT OF SUKARNO AND KEITA WITH KENNEDY WAS MATCHED
 LACK OF ENTHUSIASM FOR OUTSIDE PRESSURE AT THIS STAGE.

INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID BEFORE COMING HERE THEY FELT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD DEAL ONLY WITH MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS RATHER THAN TWO-NATION DISPUTES. ON THIS POINT, TOO, NEHRU LARGELY HAD HIS WAY.

THIS CAUSED CONSIDERABLE UNHAPPINESS. SUKARNO CAME HERE DETERMINED TO HAVE THE CONFERENCE SUPPORT HIS CLAIM TO WEST NEW GUINEA, WHICH IS HELD BY THE NETHERLANDS. MOROCCO WANTED SUPPORT FOR ITS CLAIM AGAINST MAURITANIA. OTHER NATIONS HAD PARTICULAR QUARRELS FOR WHICH THEY EXPECTED BACKING.

THERE WAS SQUABBLING IN THE COMMITTEE THAT DRAFTED THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE AND AGAIN AMONG THE NATIONAL LEADERS BEFORE THEY APPROVED THEM. THE FULL STORY OF THIS PRIVATE STRUGGLE HAS NOT YET BEEN TOLD. BUT THE RESULTS SHOW INDIA SUCCEEDED IN KEEPING OUT MOST LOCALIZED DISPUTES WHILE DENOUNCING COLONIALISM IN ALGERIA, TUNISIA AND ANGOLA.

THE CUBAN DELEGATION, GUNNING THROUGHOUT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, WAS GETTING INTO THE RECORD A STATEMENT OF ITS GRIEVANCES.

CUBAN PRESIDENT OSVALDO DORTICAS, THE ONLY DELEGATION CHIEF FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, MANAGED TO PUT ACROSS TWO POINTS IN THE COMMUNIQUE. THERE WAS A HANDS-OFF WARNING TO WASHINGTON THAT "THE RIGHT OF CUBA, AS ANY OTHER NATION, TO CHOOSE FREELY ITS SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS SHOULD BE RESPECTED." AND THERE WAS A DECLARATION THAT THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO BAY "AFFECTS THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INTEGRITY OF CUBA."

THE SOVIET UNION PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED UNWITTINGLY TO NEHRU'S ABILITY TO FOCUS THE CONFERENCE ON BROAD ISSUES. ITS RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS HEIGHTENED THE SENSE OF WORLD CRISIS.

NEHRU URGED THE CONFERENCE TO AVOID ANTAGONIZING THE TWO BIG POWER BLOCS, SAYING THAT WOULD ONLY MAKE IT HARDER TO HELP ACHIEVE A SETTLEMENT.

TITO FOLLOWED HIM TO THE ROSTRUM AT THE EGG-SHAPED CONFERENCE TABLE TO DENOUNCE WEST GERMANY AND TAKE THE SOVIET SIDE ON THE GERMAN ISSUE IN STRONG TERMS.

BUT, THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE TOOK NO REAL STAND ON GERMANY. GENERALLY IT WAS A CONSIDERABLY MORE BALANCED DOCUMENT THAN MANY OF THE SPEECHES.

K/WD236PED

A89

THIRD NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (330)
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT RECEIVED THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE APPEAL FOR PEACE TALKS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND WAS TOLD BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA THAT ANOTHER WAR WOULD BE "THE ULTIMATE FOLLY."

AS IF IN ANSWER, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED ONCE AGAIN FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO "ATTEND AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY."

BUT, HE SAID, "PEACE DOES NOT COME BY ITSELF. IT CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY JOINT, ACTIVE EFFORTS OF ALL PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS INCLUDING THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. IN THE ISSUE OF PEACE AND WAR, THE PEOPLES CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT AND HOPE THAT THE WISH FOR PEACE WILL ELIMINATE WAR."

NEHRU, SPEAKING IN REPLY AT A KREMLIN BANQUET IN HIS HONOR, TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THAT "IT WOULD BE ILLOGICAL, NAY WRONG, UNWISE AND STUPID TO START A WAR."

NEHRU SAID THAT "EVERYTHING THAT MAY LEAD TO WAR" CAUSES INDIA "THE GREATEST CONCERN. JUST AS IT CAUSES CONCERN TO OTHER STATES."

"RESPECTING ALL COUNTRIES AS I DO, I STILL HAVE TO SAY THAT IN OUR TIME, IN OUR ERA, TO START A WAR AGAINST ANYBODY IS THE ULTIMATE FOLLY."

EARLIER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA HANDED

KHRUSHCHEV A LETTER FROM THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE BEARING THE CALL OF THE 25 AVOWEDLY NONALIGNED PARTICIPANTS FOR KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV TO GET TOGETHER. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID THE DELIVERY WAS MADE AT A WARM AND FRIENDLY MEETING IN THE KREMLIN.

IN ANOTHER DECLARATION TODAY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A MESSAGE TO THE SEVENTH PUGWASH CONFERENCE, AN UNOFFICIAL GATHERING OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENTISTS AND OTHER NOTABLES AT STOWE, VT., THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING WAS TAKEN "WITH A HEAVY HEART AND DEEP REGRET."

HE SAID THAT IN THE CENTER OF EUROPE "EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL WAS ACCUMULATING WHICH COULD AT ANY TIME TURN INTO ANOTHER WORLD WAR IF THE FORCES OF PEACE FAIL TO TAKE DECISIVE STEPS." BUT HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD "CONTINUE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT IN ORDER TO PREVENT A DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WAR, ACHIEVE UNIVERSAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND INSURE LASTING PEACE."

SPEAKING AT THE BANQUET, KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED HOPE THAT NEHRU'S LATEST VISIT TO MOSCOW WOULD FURTHER STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY SOVIET-INDIAN RELATIONS "BUILT ON THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." "IF THE SITUATION IN THE WORLD DEPENDED ONLY ON US AND THE OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES, THERE WOULD BE NO THREAT OF WAR," THE PREMIER SAID, BUT HE ADDED THAT EVENTS HAVE PLACED THE QUESTION OF A GERMAN TREATY IN THE FOREGROUND. "WE URGE THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL COUNTRIES THAT TOOK PART IN THE WAR AGAINST NAZI GERMANY TO MEET AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. ON THIS BASIS THE QUESTION OF THE NORMALIZATION OF THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN WOULD BE SOLVED. OUR PROPOSAL ON THESE PROBLEMS IN NO WAY INFRINGES THE INTERESTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS."

THE INDIAN LEADER WAS FRESH FROM THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE OF 25 AVOWEDLY NONALIGNED NATIONS, WHICH APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO HALT "WAR PREPARATIONS" AND START NEGOTIATIONS AT ONCE TO HEAD OFF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

THERE WERE FEW OPTIMISTS ABOUT NEHRU'S CHANCES FOR SUCCESS WHEN HE LANDED FROM A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE. BUT THE MEETING LAUNCHED A NEW TEST AS TO WHETHER THE NONALIGNED--WHICH NEHRU SAYS SHOULD NEVER BECOME A THIRD POWER BLOC--CAN INFLUENCE EASTERN AND WESTERN BLOCS IN A SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES GROWN SO HOT IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE FIRST CONTACT OF NEHRU AND KHRUSHCHEV, IN A CHILLY WIND AT MOSCOW'S VNUKOVA AIRPORT, WAS AMIABLE ENOUGH. AT MOMENTS THE AFFAIR WAS A LITTLE FUNNY.

ALL PREPARATIONS WERE MADE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF NEHRU WHEN WORD CAME THAT PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA WAS ALSO COMING TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV AS AN AGENT OF THE NONCOMMITTED NATIONS AND WOULD ARRIVE FIRST. HE WAS TO TRY TO PERSUADE KHRUSHCHEV TO MEET PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO SETTLE THE GERMAN SITUATION.

HASTILY, INDIAN FLAGS WERE TAKEN DOWN AND GHANA FLAGS WERE RUN UP ALONGSIDE THE SOVIET RED FLAGS. DOWN CAME THE PICTURES OF KHRUSHCHEV AND NEHRU AND THEY WERE TURNED AGAINST A WALL OF THE AIRPORT BUILDING. PRESIDENT NKRUMAH CAME IN ON A SOVIET-BUILT GHANA AIRWAYS AIRLINER. HE HAD A 40-MINUTE TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN AN AIRPORT ROOM.

OFFICIALLY PRESENTED THE BELGRADE CALL FOR MOSCOW-WASHINGTON TALKS AND THEN HURRIED ON INTO THE CITY. THE AFRICAN LEADER IS REJOINING HIS FAMILY ON VACATION IN RUSSIA. HE IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO THE CRIMEA TOMORROW FOR A REST.

THEN THE GHANA DECORATIONS WERE PULLED DOWN. THE INDIAN FLAGS WERE RUN UP AGAIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WENT OUT ON THE FIELD TO WELCOME NEHRU AS HIS PLANE TAXIED IN.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ALL SMILES, AND NEHRU, USUALLY AS SERIOUS AS A BUDDHA, WARMED UP. THERE WAS EVEN SOME LAUGHTER AS THEY CHATTED WITH A LONG LINE OF DIPLOMATS WHO ALWAYS GO TO THE AIRFIELD, RAIN OR SHINE, TO WELCOME VISITING STATESMEN.

THE TWO THEN WENT THROUGH THE BRIEF FORMALITY OF SPEAKING INTO RADIO AND TELEVISION MICROPHONES. KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THEIR "FRIENDLY MEETING" WHEN NEHRU CAME TO MOSCOW IN 1955.

"THE PRESENT VISIT AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS WILL IMPROVE THE COOPERATION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE," THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID.

NEHRU REPLIED IN KIND. HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT THE RETURN VISIT TO MOSCOW, AND ADDED: "THERE ARE MANY WORLD PROBLEMS I WILL BE HAPPY TO DISCUSS WITH YOU."

THEN THEY GOT INTO A LIMOUSINE AND DROVE TO THE KREMLIN THROUGH THE USUAL CROWDS LINED UP ALONG THE FLAG-DECKED HIGHWAY.

NEHRU AND KHRUSHCHEV PLAN SEVERAL MEETINGS IN THE NEXT THREE DAYS. THEY HAD DINNER TOGETHER TONIGHT IN THE KREMLIN.

NEHRU HAS ALREADY EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE AT THE RUSSIANS' RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING AND HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE DOES NOT ALTOGETHER SHARE THE KHRUSHCHEV ARGUMENT ABOUT THE GERMAN SITUATION, ESPECIALLY THREATS TO SECURITY OF THE BERLIN AIR CORRIDORS.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AMERICAN TESTING WILL BE RESUMED THIS MONTH -- "WE HAVE NO OTHER CHOICE" -- PROBABLY WILL COMPLICATE NEHRU'S POSITION, THOUGH THESE ARE TO BE LABORATORY AND UNDERGROUND TESTS.

WH150PED

A80

(160)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID IN A LETTER TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, PUBLISHED TODAY, THAT HE IS READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV BUT THE SOVIET LEADER "SHOULD NOT BECOME A VICTIM OF THE ILLUSION THAT THIS IS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS."

THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO ADENAUER BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING TODAY. IT WAS A REPLY TO A LETTER WRITTEN TO KENNEDY AUG. 29.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE 3 1/2-PAGE LETTER TREATED IN DETAIL EVENTS IN BERLIN AND THE CRISIS.

KENNEDY DESCRIBED THE APPOINTMENT OF GEN. LUCIUS CLAY AS FIRST U.S. SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO BERLIN AS "PROOF OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF OUR DETERMINATION TO FULFILL OUR OBLIGATIONS WHICH WE HAVE TAKEN UPON OURSELVES AND WHICH VICE PRESIDENT JOHNSON RENEWED IN MY NAME DURING HIS LAST VISIT TO BERLIN," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

WITH REGARD TO NECESSARY WESTERN MILITARY EFFORTS KENNEDY CONCLUDED:

"IF THERE EVER WAS PROOF FOR THE NECESSITY OF NATO AND A JUSTIFICATION FOR THE REASONS THAT LED TO ITS CREATION, THEY WERE DELIVERED BY THE BERLIN QUESTION."

DOWLING ALSO DELIVERED A LETTER FROM VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON THANKING ADENAUER FOR THE CORDIAL RECEPTION GIVEN HIM TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN HE VISITED BERLIN AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

"OUR TWO COUNTRIES MUST ALWAYS STAND SIDE BY SIDE, FOR ON THIS MUTUALITY AND COOPERATION PEACE AND THE FREEDOM OF THE WHOLE WORLD DEPEND IN HIGH MEASURE," JOHNSON SAID IN HIS LETTER.

RA708PED

A104

NEW YORK, SEPT. 6 (AP)--PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS ROMULO TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF SEEKING TO DESTROY THE UNITED NATIONS, AND OF "BRINGING THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF NUCLEAR INCINERATION."

"ANY NATION SEEKING TO UNDERMINE THE UNITED NATIONS IS SEEKING TO DESTROY THE PEACE," SAID ROMULO, AMBASSADOR FROM HIS COUNTRY TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N.

ROMULO SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON AT WHICH THE NEW YORK COUNTY COUNCIL OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS PRESENTED "DISTINGUISHED CITIZENS"

30.24-1585

AWARDS TO WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE HEARST NEWSPAPERS, AND LEE MORTIMER, COLUMNIST FOR THE NEW YORK MIRROR. HEARST AND MORTIMER WERE HONORED FOR FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

UM857PED

A128

(330)
BERLIN, SEPT. 6 (AP)--WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT WARNED TODAY THE WORLD MUST EXPECT NEW SOVIET ACTION IN BERLIN WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT NEW MEASURES HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE.

"THE STRUGGLE OVER BERLIN HASN'T FINISHED," HE SAID. "WHEN THE SOVIETS MAKE THE NEXT MOVE, WE SHOULDN'T BE TAKEN BY SURPRISE AGAIN."

SPEAKING TO A BOARD MEETING OF A GROUP CALLED INDIVISIBLE (CAP 1) GERMANY, BRANDT SAID THAT ON AUG. 13 THE SOVIET BLOC LET EAST GERMANY ANNEX EAST BERLIN AND THUS DESTROY OFFICIAL ALLIED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL OF BERLIN.

"BY A KICK OF HIS BOOT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV REMOVED ALLIED RIGHTS IN ALL BERLIN," BRANDT TOLD THE GROUP, WHICH STANDS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

BRANDT SAID THE WEST BERLIN'S EXISTENCE DEPENDS ON ITS LINKS WITH WEST GERMANY AND "THE SOVIETS ARE OUT TO SEVER THESE EXISTING CONNECTIONS."

THE MAYOR SAID HE RECEIVED A COMMUNICATION FROM INDIAN PREMIER NEHRU WHICH INDICATED THAT NEHRU FELT WEST BERLIN SHOULD NOT BE SEPARATED FROM WEST GERMANY.

BRANDT REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THE COMMUNICATION.

"NEHRU LET ME KNOW THAT HE IS AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING THE LINKS BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY," BRANDT SAID.

MANY PEOPLE IN THE WEST FELT THAT BY TAKING OVER EAST BERLIN COMPLETELY THE COMMUNISTS CHANGED NOTHING.

"THESE PEOPLE SAID THAT NOTHING CHANGED BECAUSE WHAT WAS COMMUNIST BEFORE IS COMMUNIST NOW," BRANDT SAID.

"BUT FOR THE PEOPLE IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED IT LOOKS DIFFERENT," THE MAYOR TOLD THE MEETING. "BACKED BY 23 SOVIET DIVISIONS NOW STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY, THE EAST FELT STRONG ENOUGH TO SET UP A GIANT CONCENTRATION CAMP."

"THERE IS RESTIVENESS AND DESPAIR IN EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN BECAUSE THE EAST WAS ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT THAT UNILATERAL MEASURE," BRANDT SAID. "MANY FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN ABANDONED. TERROR IN EAST GERMANY IS INCREASING AND PEOPLE WHO DARE CRITICIZE THE COMMUNISTS ARE BEATEN UP OR SENT TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS."

"IF THE WEST BERLINERS LOSE THEIR CONFIDENCE IN THE WEST, THEN THIS CITY WILL BECOME UNTENABLE," HE ADDED.

MC/WD1106AED

A143

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)--A RESEARCH GROUP AT NIIGATA UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS RECORDED AN INCREASE OF RADIOACTIVITY ABOUT 100 TIMES THE NORMAL AMOUNT IN NAGAOKA IN NORTHERN JAPAN.

NIIGATA UNIVERSITY'S ISOTOPE LABORATORY SAID RAIN WATER GATHERED WEDNESDAY HAS A RADIATION COUNT OF 216 PER MINUTE PER LITER. OR

ABOUT 100 TIMES THE COUNT OF 2 TO 3 RECORDED RECENTLY.
PROF. UGORO KOBAYASHI SAID THE INCREASE PROBABLY WAS DUE TO RECENT
SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS IN CENTRAL ASIA.
THE RADIATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT MIYAZAKI UNIVERSITY IN KYUSHU,
SOUTHWESTERN JAPAN, ALSO ANNOUNCED IT RECORDED FROM RAINFALL
COLLECTED TUESDAY A RADIATION COUNT OF 200 PER MINUTE PER LITER.
UM1116PED

A47 AMS BUDGET (300)
BERLIN CORRIDORS
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JACK BENNETT TOOLED A PLANE INTO BERLIN AGAIN,
ON HIS 14,000TH TRIP OVER THE WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS, AND STOOD BY TODAY
FOR A FLIGHT OUT.

"I KNOW EVERY TREE STUMP IN THOSE CORRIDORS," SAID THE 46-YEAR-
OLD NATIVE OF EBENSBURG, PA. "AND I'LL FLY THEM UNTIL IT GETS TOO
TOUGH."

BENNETT WAS THE FIRST CIVILIAN PILOT ON THE OLD AMERICAN OVERSEAS
AIRLINE TO FLY THE WEST GERMAN-BERLIN ROUTES NOW BEING CHALLENGED
BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR LATEST SQUEEZE ON ISOLATED WEST BERLIN. HE
IS NOW ONE OF PAN AMERICAN'S SENIOR PILOTS IN THIS PART OF THE
WORLD.

"YOU HAVE 10 MILES ON EITHER SIDE AND THAT ISN'T MUCH ELBOW
ROOM," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "SOMETIMES I WONDER IF THEY (THE
COMMUNISTS) AREN'T REALLY AFTER ME."

LIKE OTHER WESTERN PILOTS, HE IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE
PUBLISHED THREATS THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY CHANGE THINGS AT THE FOUR-
POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER, PERHAPS EVEN WITHDRAW AND TRY TO FORCE
EAST GERMAN CONTROLS ON THE 20-MILE WIDE AIR LANES.

BENNETT HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE RUSSIANS OF A NUMBER OF
VIOLATIONS OF CORRIDOR REGULATIONS OVER THE YEARS. THE ONE HE LIKES
BEST TO REMEMBER:

"I WAS CRANKED UP AT FRANKFURT AND SOMETHING WENT WRONG WITH
AN ENGINE. WE TINKERED AROUND WITH IT, BUT COULDN'T FIX IT. THE
NEXT DAY I WAS NOTIFIED THAT I HAD WANDERED OUTSIDE THE CORRIDOR.
THAT WAS ON A FLIGHT THAT NEVER TOOK OFF."

WHAT HAPPENS IF THE RUSSIANS PULL OUT OF THE AIR SAFETY CENTER?
"WELL, THEN THE FLIGHT ISN'T CHARTED AND CLEARED," BENNETT SAID
GRAVELY, BUT HE ADDED QUICKLY: "I'LL FLY."
COULD THE RUSSIANS INTERFERE OTHERWISE WITH THE CIVILIAN AIR
TRAFFIC TO JEOPARDIZE IT?

"YES," SAID BENNETT. "THEY CAN TALK INTO YOU AND IF THEY DO
THAT, YOU DO NOT REALLY KNOW WHERE YOU ARE. THAT IS A RISK."

THERE ARE SOME REPORTS THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH
HAVE PERFECTED DEVICES TO BLOCK OUT SUCH RADIO INTERFERENCE. BENNETT
SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THAT.

ONE THING HE SUGGESTED: THE VISUAL-AUDIO-RANGE SYSTEM AT FULDA,
WHERE THE AIRLINES ENTER THE CORRIDOR TO BERLIN FROM FRANKFURT, IS
ABOUT 16 YEARS OLD AND IS SHORT RANGE. AT KEY WEST, FLA., BENNETT
SAID, THE "VAR" REACHES AS FAR AS 350 MILES. THE FULDA VAR
DOESN'T REACH BERLIN AND PILOTS NEED A PICKUP ABOUT HALFWAY ALONG THE
150-MILE CORRIDOR ROUTE.

BENNETT'S NEXT ASSIGNMENT?

"FLIGHT NO. 14,001," HE SAID. "I'M KEEPING COUNT."

ML417PED

A109 160

BERLIN, SEPT. 6 (AP)-ROBERT KLEIMAN, CORRESPONDENT FOR AN
AMERICAN NEWS MAGAZINE, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST POLICE HELD HIM FOR SIX
HOURS BECAUSE A DEMONSTRATION IN FAVOR OF WEST BERLIN FORMED
AROUND HIS CAR.

SIX OR EIGHT DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED, HE REPORTED, AND AT

LEAST ONE BADLY BEATEN.

KLEIMAN SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SUNDAY IN LEIPZIG, WHERE HE
WENT TO COVER THE SEMI-ANNUAL TRADE FAIR FOR U.S. NEWS AND WORLD
REPORT.

KLEIMAN, 42, IS HEAD OF THE MAGAZINE'S PARIS BUREAU.
"I WAS DRIVING A CAR WITH WEST BERLIN LICENSE PLATES," HE SAID
IN AN INTERVIEW, "AND CAME INTO RICHARD WAGNER PLATZ, NEAR THE
CENTER OF TOWN. A GROUP OF 15 OR 20 YOUNG PEOPLE SURROUNDED THE CAR,
SHOUTING 'BRAVO, BERLIN.'"

"THE POLICE BROKE IT UP AND TOOK ME TO THE STATION TOO."
KLEIMAN SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST FOUR HOURS HE WAS HELD NOBODY
QUESTIONED HIM, SO HE HAD A CHANCE TO SEE THE OTHERS BEING BROUGHT
IN. HE WAS RELEASED AT 4:30 A.M., MONDAY, WITH AN APOLOGY FROM
COMMUNIST POLICE.

LATER IN THE DAY HE GOT ANOTHER APOLOGY FROM KONRAD FISCHER,
PRESS CHIEF OF THE FAIR.

WD914AED

A13WX

(160) GAVIN- FRENCH
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JAMES M. GAVIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO
FRANCE, SAID TODAY THE FRENCH ARE MAKING "A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE"
IN THE MANPOWER OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES.

TALKING WITH NEWSMEN AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AT
THE WHITE HOUSE, GAVIN ALSO SAID THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE
GAULLE IS DOING A "TREMENDOUS JOB UNDER VERY GREAT DIFFICULTIES" IN
ATTEMPTING TO SOLVE FRANCE'S PROBLEMS IN ALGERIA, TUNISIA AND WITHIN
HER OWN BORDERS.

GAVIN RETURNED LATE YESTERDAY TO CONFER WITH KENNEDY AND
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND TO REPORT ON DISCUSSIONS HE HAD WITH
DE GAULLE LAST SATURDAY ON PROBLEMS CONCERNING BOTH PARIS AND
WASHINGTON.

GAVIN DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS TALK WITH KENNEDY OR TO SPECULATE
UPON DE GAULLE'S VIEWS TOWARD CONTINUING NUCLEAR TESTS. FRANCE CON-
DUCTED FOUR TESTS OVER THE SAHARA WHILE THE UNITED STATES, GREAT
BRITAIN AND RUSSIA OBSERVED THE MORATORIUM ON TESTING WHICH THE
SOVIETS BROKE LAST FRIDAY.

GAVIN TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD PASSED ON TO KENNEDY A VERBAL MESSAGE
FROM DE GAULLE "THAT HE WILL BE VERY CLOSE TO HIM IN THE VERY TRYING
DAYS WE HAVE AHEAD OF US."

GAVIN SAID THE FRENCH, WHO ALREADY HAVE RETURNED ONE DIVISION TO
EUROPE AND HAVE ANOTHER DIVISION ON THE WAY, PROBABLY WILL INCREASE
THEIR FORCES IN EUROPE BY ABOUT 50 PER CENT.

A133 (160)

CZ207PED

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, SEPT. 6 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE,
ORVILLE L. FREEMAN, REASSERTED TODAY U.S. AGRICULTURE'S CONCERN OVER
THE POSSIBILITY OF A RESTRICTIVE IMPORT POLICY ON THE PART OF THE
COMMON MARKET WHICH WOULD REDUCE U.S. SALES TO THE AREA.

FREEMAN, WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY, MAINLY FOR TALKS WITH
OFFICIALS OF THE BRUSSELS-BASED EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)
EXECUTIVE COMMISSION, SPOKE AT A LUNCH GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN BELGIUM.

AS SOON AS HE LANDED YESTERDAY, FREEMAN STRESSED THAT CONCERN,
WHICH HE UNDERLINED AGAIN TODAY.

"WE WOULD HAVE GREAT RESERVATIONS IF THE AGRICULTURAL IMPORT
POLICIES OF THE COMMUNITY SHOULD FAIL TO AFFORD US ACCESS TO THE
MARKET OF EEC COUNTRIES ON REASONABLE AND COMPETITIVE TERMS," HE SAID
"THE U.S. IS DOING ITS BEST TO PURSUE A LIBERAL POLICY OF
AGRICULTURAL TRADE, IN CONSONANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF GATT (GENERAL
AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS) WE ASK NO MORE THAN ACCESS TO
MARKETS UNDER FAIR AND REASONABLE COMPETITION AS BETWEEN IMPORTS AND
DOMESTIC PRODUCTION."

UM1033PED

A36WX BJT
(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PENTAGON POLICY

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TOLD CONGRESS TODAY ONE REASON THE ARMY REPRIMANDED MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER WAS THAT THE GENERAL TRIED TO INFLUENCE THE VOTES OF HIS MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES IN THE 1960 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS.

THE OFFICER WHO HANDLED THE CASE, MCNAMARA SAID, CONSIDERED BUT REJECTED THE IDEA OF URGING WALKER'S PROSECUTION ON CRIMINAL CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE HATCH ACT. THIS PROHIBITS POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

THE SECRETARY QUOTED THE OFFICER, LT. GEN. FREDERICK J. BROWN, AS SAYING IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO GAIN A CONVICTION BECAUSE KEY WITNESSES ALREADY WERE HAVING "RECOLLECTION DIFFICULTIES."

BUT MCNAMARA HINTED IN TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT FURTHER ACTION YET MAY BE TAKEN AGAINST WALKER. THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD READ THE CASE RECORD OVER THE WEEKEND AND FOUND NEW INFORMATION WHICH HE REFERRED TO HIS GENERAL COUNSEL.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY DISCUSSED THE WALKER CASE IN REPLYING TO PROTESTS BY SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST PRONOUNCEMENTS BY MILITARY OFFICERS ARE BEING CENSORED AND "MUZZLED." THURMOND HAD ACCUSED THE ARMY OF CRUCIFYING WALKER BECAUSE THE GENERAL WAS ZEALOUSLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE SENATORS QUIZZED MCNAMARA ALL DAY, WITH THURMOND ASKING MOST OF THE QUESTIONS. THE SECRETARY DEFENDED THE PENTAGON AGAINST "SOFT ON COMMUNISM" CHARGES AND TOLD THE SENATORS:

"IF THERE IS A PATTERN OF INCOMPETENCE CHARGE THE ERRORS AGAINST ME AND GET SOMEBODY ELSE TO CARRY OUT MY POSITION FOR ME."

MCNAMARA BALKED AT LISTING, AT THURMOND'S DEMAND, THE SUBORDINATES WHO HAD MADE TEXT CHANGES IN SPEECHES OF MILITARY MEN -- CHANGES THE SENATOR HAD DENOUNCED IN SENATE SPEECHES.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID WHATEVER WAS DONE IS HIS OWN RESPONSIBILITY AND THAT SPEECHES FROM THE PENTAGON "HAVE BEEN ANYTHING BUT SOFT ON COMMUNISM."

THURMOND ASKED WHETHER THE 1,500 SPEECHES AT ISSUE SHOW A "PATTERN OF CENSORSHIP." MCNAMARA SAID IF THERE IS SUCH A DISCERNIBLE PATTERN IT WOULD SHOW TWO THINGS -- THE SPEAKERS HAD FAILED TO APPEAL TO HIM AS THEY SHOULD HAVE AND THAT "I HAVE BEEN INCOMPETENT IN FAILING TO OBSERVE THIS AND TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION."

AS THE COMMITTEE PREPARED TO RECESS FOR THE DAY, SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., ASKED THURMOND HOW MUCH LONGER HE THOUGHT THE "INTERROGATION" WOULD CONTINUE. SYMINGTON SUGGESTED THAT MCNAMARA HAD OTHER IMPORTANT CHORES TO ATTEND TO.

THURMOND REPLIED "I HAVE A GOOD MANY MORE QUESTIONS TO PROPOUND." SO MCNAMARA AGREED TO RETURN TOMORROW.

WALKER WAS RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN WEST GERMANY LAST APRIL AFTER THERE WERE CHARGES THAT HE HAD MADE DEROGATORY REMARKS ABOUT SOME PROMINENT AMERICANS AND HAD USED MATERIAL OF THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY IN HIS DIVISION'S TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM.

THE ARMY ADMONISHED WALKER "FOR TAKING INJUDICIOUS ACTIONS AND FOR MAKING DEROGATORY PUBLIC STATEMENTS ABOUT PROMINENT AMERICANS." HE WAS REBUKED ALSO FOR PARTICIPATING IN CERTAIN ACTIVITIES ABOUT WHICH THE ARMY REFUSED AT THE TIME TO GIVE DETAILS.

BUT THE ARMY UPHELD WALKER'S CONTENTION THAT THERE WAS NO LINK BETWEEN THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY AND HIS DIVISION'S TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM.

WALKER HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DIVISION COMMAND WHILE THE CHARGES WERE INVESTIGATED. AFTER THE REPRIMAND, THE ARMY ALSO CANCELLED HIS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ASSIGNMENT TO COMMAND THE 8TH ARMY CORPS....

30.24-1587

IN AUSTIN, TEX. INSTEAD HE WAS SHIFTED TO A STAFF POST AT ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS.

HE COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY BE REACHED FOR COMMENT IN GERMANY. MCNAMARA, IN HIS TESTIMONY, QUOTED FREELY FROM THE 992-PAGE REPORT OF THE WALKER CASE AND PROMISED TO MAKE IT PUBLIC AFTER A QUICK SECURITY CHECK. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY GEN. BROWN, 5TH CORPS COMMANDER WHO WAS NAMED ACTING INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR THE PURPOSE OF LOOKING INTO THE CHARGES.

"INFLAMMATORY AND DEROGATORY STATEMENTS," MCNAMARA SAID, "WERE MADE BY WALKER AGAINST FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT."

THURMOND HAS CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE WHOLE QUESTION. MCNAMARA REFUSED UNDER QUESTIONING BY THURMOND AND OTHER SENATORS TO RECOMMEND OUTRIGHT EITHER FOR OR AGAINST SUCH AN INQUIRY.

"THIS IS A MATTER THE COMMITTEE MUST DECIDE," HE SAID. BUT MCNAMARA TOLD THURMOND: "I WOULD BE LESS THAN FRANK IF I FAILED TO POINT OUT THAT WE ARE FACING A TIME OF VERY, VERY SERIOUS MILITARY AND POLITICAL CRISIS."

"MY ONLY CONCERN IS ONE OF TIME," MCNAMARA ADDED. "I HOPE IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO DILUTE THE EFFORTS OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL" BY DIVERTING THEM FROM THEIR WORK.

MCNAMARA SAID HE HOPED HE WOULD BE ABLE "TO ANSWER ALL YOUR QUESTIONS AND RELIEVE ANY DOUBTS" ABOUT THE FREEDOM OF MILITARY MEN TO SPEAK OUT. IF HE CAN'T, MCNAMARA SAID, "THEN I BELIEVE AN INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE CONDUCTED" INTO PENTAGON POLICY.

MCNAMARA RECITED AS WALKER'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1960 CONGRESSIONAL

ELECTIONS THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT:

ON OCT. 8, 1960, A 24TH DIVISION PUBLICATION CALLED THE "TAROLEE" LEAF CONTAINED AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "THE COMMANDING GENERAL'S NOTEBOOK." THIS URGED THE DIVISION'S TROOPS, BEFORE VOTING FOR SENATE OR HOUSE MEMBERS IN THEIR DISTRICTS BACK HOME, TO CONSULT AN APPRAISAL OF CONGRESSIONAL RECORDS PREPARED BY AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL ACTION. READERS WERE GIVEN A PHONE NUMBER WHICH THEY COULD CALL TO FIND OUT HOW THE ACA APPRAISED THE VOTING RECORD OF ANY MEMBER OF CONGRESS. THIS INDEX, MCNAMARA SAID, WAS BASED ON SELECTED ISSUES RELATED TO COMMUNISM, NATIONAL DEFENSE, LOCAL VS. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE VS. GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISE AND OTHERS.

THE ACA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NON-PARTISAN POLITICAL ACTION AND EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION FORMED IN 1958 TO PROMOTE THE ELECTION TO CONGRESS OF CANDIDATES WHO "BELIEVE IN CONSTITUTIONAL CONSERVATISM."

ACA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CHARLES MCANUS, TOLD A NEWSMAN TODAY THE ACA APPRAISAL MENTIONED BY MCNAMARA WAS AN EVALUATION OF HOW CONGRESS MEMBERS VOTED ON 76 SELECTED ISSUES IN THE SENATE AND 40 IN THE HOUSE FROM 1955 THROUGH 1959. HE SAID THE APPRAISAL IGNORED THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

MCNAMARA SAID IT WAS A VIOLATION OF ARMY POLICY FOR WALKER TO REFER THE TROOPS TO THE ACA GUIDE.

THE SECRETARY SAID WALKER WAS UNABLE TO RECALL WHETHER HE ACTUALLY HAD BEEN THE AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE BUT CONCEDED HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH IT BEFORE PUBLICATION. WALKER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE NORMALLY GAVE ADVANCE APPROVAL TO ANYTHING APPEARING IN "THE COMMANDING GENERAL'S NOTEBOOK."

AS FOR THE CHARGE THAT THE PENTAGON GAGS MILITARY MEN, MCNAMARA SAID CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT TEXTS OF SPEECHES IN ADVANCE FOR POLICY CLEARANCE. BUT HE SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD THIS AS CENSORSHIP OR DIFFERENT FROM WHAT HIS PREDECESSOR REQUIRED.

SEN. HOWARD V. CANNON, D-MEV., CITED 10 STATEMENTS CRITICAL OF COMMUNISM WHICH THURMOND HAS CONTENDED ARE ALWAYS DELETED FROM MILITARY PERSONNEL'S SPEECHES BY PENTAGON CENSORS.

MCNAMARA SAID HE HAD A STUDY MADE OF ABOUT 1,500 TEXTS AND THAT IT WAS FOUND THAT INSTEAD OF INVARIABLY BEING STRICKEN, THE 10 QUOTED STATEMENTS HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM 10 SPEECHES BY LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU, CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH.

MCNAMARA SAID THREE OF THE DELETIONS OCCURRED BEFORE HE WAS IN OFFICE, AND THE OTHER SEVEN SINCE HE BECAME SECRETARY.

HE SAID SOME OF THEM OCCURRED IN A PERIOD WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS NEGOTIATING FOR THE RELEASE BY RUSSIA OF THE CAPTURED RB47 AMERICAN FLYERS WHOM THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED OF SPYING.

HE SAID "PROVOCATIVE LANGUAGE" WAS REMOVED BECAUSE IT SEEMED WISE AT THE TIME TO DO SO.

MCNAMARA SAID THAT SPEAKING AS OF NOW, HE WOULD NOT DELETE ANY OF THE STRICKEN STATEMENTS FOR CURRENT USE, BUT THAT "SIX MONTHS FROM NOW MY ANSWER MIGHT BE DIFFERENT" IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT CONDITIONS MAY EXIST THEN.

MCNAMARA RESISTED A DEMAND BY THURMOND THAT HE NAME THE PERSONS WHO HAD DELETED THE PHRASES FROM TRUDEAU'S SPEECHES.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD NO DESIRE TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM THE COMMITTEE, BUT THAT "I OPERATE ON THE THEORY THAT I RUN THE DEPARTMENT" AND SHOULD BE THE ONE HELD RESPONSIBLE IF ANYTHING IS WRONG.

AS TO WHETHER HE FINALLY WOULD SUPPLY THE NAMES, MCNAMARA TOLD THURMOND "I WOULD LIKE TO CONSIDER...I CAN'T SAY NOW." HE SAID HE WOULD CONSULT WITH HIS GENERAL COUNSEL AND OTHERS.

THURMOND RETORTED THAT THIS WAS NOT A SATISFACTORY ANSWER.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE CONSIDERED IT "EXTREMELY IMPORTANT... IF CRITICISM IS TO BE MADE, THE CRITICISM SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO ME."

"IF I WAS WRONG, I WILL SAY I WAS WRONG," MCNAMARA SAID, BUT ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT WANT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT "WOULD IMPLY A DELEGATION OF THAT RESPONSIBILITY."

ON OTHER POINTS MCNAMARA SAID HE ACCEPTS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BITING OF SPEECHES, BUT DELEGATES THE ACTUAL WORK TO ARTHUR WILVESTER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

HE SAID THE MORE IMPORTANT A SPEAKER IS AND THE MORE IMPORTANT HIS TEXT, THE "HIGHER UP THE LINE" IS THE MAN WHO CLEARS IT. HE SAID HE HAS JUST CLEARED A THREE-STAR OFFICER'S SPEECH.

HE SAID SPEECHES BY NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS, NOT ON DUTY AND RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS ARE NOT CLEARED.

MCNAMARA STOPPED SHORT OF A DOWNRIGHT REFUSAL TO POINT THE FINGER AT ANY SUBORDINATE AS HAVING CENSORED "PROVOCATIVE" REMARKS ABOUT COMMUNISM FOR SPEECH TEXTS AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS NEGOTIATING FOR THE RELEASE OF THE CAPTURED RB-47 FLYERS.

HE OFFERED TO SUBMIT A LIST OF ALL PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO THE TASK, BUT AS TO BLAMING INDIVIDUALS HE SAID "I DON'T THINK YOU CAN RUN A STRONG DEPARTMENT THAT WAY."

ASKED BY SYMINGTON WHETHER HE HAD ANY CAUSE FOR SUSPICION THAT ANY OF THE SPEECH EDITORS OR CENSORS WAS NOT "THE BEST OF AMERICANS" AND PATRIOTICALLY MOTIVATED, THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD "ABSOLUTELY NO SUSPICION OF THAT."

HE SAID HE WAS SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH MEN OF HIS OWN CHOOSING, CAREFULLY INVESTIGATED IN ADVANCE, AND THAT HE HAS CONFIDENCE IN THEM.

THURMOND SAID IT WOULD TAKE A SPEECH BY SPEECH ANALYSIS, AND EVIDENCE SHOWING WHO EDITED STATEMENTS OUT OF TEXTS AND SUBSTITUTED OTHER WORDS, TO ESTABLISH WHETHER THERE WAS A PATTERN OF SOME KIND.

MCNAMARA DECLINED TO AGREE AND WARNED AGAINST "EVALUATION BY KINGSIGHT."

THE SECRETARY SAID THE PATTERN IS PERFECTLY CLEAR NOW, AND THAT IT'S A PATTERN OF STRONG STATEMENTS AGAINST COMMUNISM AND WORLD DOMINATION GOALS OF THE SOVIET RULERS.

HE SAID THE MILITARY IS DOING ITS DUTY TO INDOCTRINATE TROOPS AND ALERT THE PUBLIC IN PROPER FASHION ABOUT THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

THE RECORD OF SPEECHES, HE SAID, "SEEMS TO ME TO BE A DAMNING INDICTMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THURMOND, AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE HEARINGS, RELEASED A STATEMENT THAT HE STILL THINKS "THE PATTERN OF CENSORSHIP DEMONSTRATES A SOFT COMMUNISM APPROACH."

HE SAID THE TESTIMONY SHOWED THE FULL SCALE INVESTIGATION HE DEMANDS IS NEEDED. HE SAID HE WAS "DISMAYED" BY THE SECRETARY'S RELUCTANCE TO NAME INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD ALTERED SPECIFIC SPEECH TEXTS.

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HOWX

(180) OPERATION ABOLITION (WITH PENTAGON POLICY)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID TODAY THE FILM "OPERATION ABOLITION" IS AVAILABLE FOR SHOWING TO U.S. TROOPS BUT IS NOT ESPECIALLY RECOMMENDED FOR TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAMS.

HIS STATEMENT AT A SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WAS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM SEN. E. L. BARTLETT, D-ALASKA.

"OPERATION ABOLITION" IS A DOCUMENTARY-TYPE FILM ON RIOTING IN SAN FRANCISCO DURING A HEARING THERE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. CRITICS HAVE CONTENDED THAT SOME SCENES WERE STAGED FOR SPECIAL EFFECT.

MCNAMARA SAID THERE HAS BEEN GREAT INTEREST AMONG THE SERVICES IN SHOWING THE FILM AND THAT IT IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.

HE SAID THE DECISION TO PLACE THE FILM "ON CALL" WAS MADE DURING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND HAS BEEN RE-AFFIRMED SINCE.

ASKED ABOUT POLICY REGARDING THE SHOWING OF ANOTHER FILM, "COMMUNISM ON THE MAP," MCNAMARA SAID IT WAS FOUND UNSUITABLE FOR TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAMS LAST YEAR AND THAT THE PRESENT PENTAGON LEADERSHIP HAS RE-AFFIRMED THIS DECISION.

HE CONTENDED THAT THE FILM PICTURES THE UNITED STATES AS ENCIRCLED BY UNRELIABLE, COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED ALLIES AND "CAN AND HAS BEEN INTERPRETED AS LEAVING ONE WITH A FEELING OF DEFEATISM."

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(350)

MAKINEN PERSONALITY

ASHBURNHAM, MASS., SEPT. 6 (AP)-MARVIN WILLIAM MAKINEN, IMPRISONED BY THE RUSSIANS AS A SPY, HAS WON HONORS IN CHEMISTRY, BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY AND WANTS TO BE A DOCTOR.

AT 22, HE SPEAKS NINE LANGUAGES, BUT HIS FAMILY NEVER HEARD HE SPOKE RUSSIAN.

MUSICALLY GIFTED, HE COULD MAKE A LIVING AS AN ENTERTAINER, IF HE CHOSE. MUSIC AND PHOTOGRAPHY ARE HIS HOBBIES.

HE IS A MEMBER OF A HARD-WORKING FAMILY LIVING IN A CONVERTED CAMP ON THE SHORE OF A LAKE.

HIS FATHER, WILLIAM J., 47, IS A PAPER MILL WORKER. HIS STEP-MOTHER, HELEN, 38, IS A GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. STOCK CLERK.

YOUNG MAKINEN IS A HANDSOME SIX-FOOTER WITH DARK BROWN WAVY HAIR, BROWN EYES, AND SLENDER FEATURES.

HIS FAMILY INDICATED HE HAD NO SPECIAL GIRL FRIEND ALTHOUGH HE SPENT LAST CHRISTMAS AT THE HELSINKI HOME OF A YOUNG WOMAN HE MET AT GERMANY'S FREE UNIVERSITY.

HIS BRILLIANCE AS A STUDENT AT CUSHING ACADEMY IN ASHBURNHAM AND AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA CARRIED HIM TO TWO FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIPS.

30.24-1589

AN EXPERT ON THE PIANO ACCORDIAN, HE HAD MADE MANY APPEARANCES IN LOCAL CLUBS AND BROADCAST OVER A BOSTON RADIO STATION. QUIET AND MODEST, MAKINEN LOVED BOOKS AND SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN STUDY. BUT AS A STUDENT AT CUSHING HE ALSO PARTICIPATED IN BASKETBALL AND SOCCER.

HE TOOK VIRTUALLY ALL HONORS AT CUSHING IN HIS JUNIOR AND SENIOR YEARS. HE WAS VALEDICTORIAN OF THE 1957 CLASS, CHAIRMAN OF THE STUDENT COUNCIL AND WAS ELECTED TO THE HONOR (CUM LAUDE) SOCIETY. "WE CAN'T FEEL OUR SON COULD POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN IN ESPIONAGE WORK," HIS FATHER SAYS. "WITH HIS BRAINS AND BRILLIANCE, I CAN'T BELIEVE IT."

MAKINEN, WHO ATTENDED UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THREE YEARS, COMPLETED HIS PRE-MEDICAL STUDIES AT FREE UNIVERSITY IN BERLIN UNDER A FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP.

HE WAS ABOUT TO RETURN HOME LAST JULY WHEN HE WAS AWARDED THE SECOND FULBRIGHT HONOR.

IRONICALLY, THAT SEEMINGLY FORTUNATE TURN OF EVENTS LEFT TIME FOR HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA AND HIS ULTIMATE ARREST.

HIS FATHER SAYS HE IS SURE HIS SON WENT TO RUSSIA "FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES TO GET INSIDE FACTS FOR HIS OWN PERSONAL USE."

"MAYBE THE RUSSIANS HAVE SEIZED HIM BECAUSE OF HIS EXCEPTIONAL BRILLIANCE IN CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY," HIS FATHER SAYS. "IT MAY BE JUST MY IMAGINATION, BUT THEY MAY BE TRYING TO BRAIN WASH HIM NOT TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT TO HELP THEM."

A NATIVE OF CHASSEL, MICH., MAKINEN HAS FOUR SISTERS, AMONG THEM A 6-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHO STARTED SCHOOL TODAY.

AND SHE LOVES HER BIG BROTHER, AS ATTESTED BY THE FATHER'S STATEMENT:

"SHE HAS A TOY TELEPHONE AND SHE PRETENDS TO CALL HER BROTHER ALL THE TIME BY LONG DISTANCE."

GH-XA619PED NM

A129

NIGHT LEAD FOSTER (130)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY GAVE A STATE FUNERAL IN RED SQUARE TO WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, THREE-TIME COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THEN LAID HIS ASHES TEMPORARILY TO REST IN THE KREMLIN WALL.

A RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FOSTER'S REMAINS WOULD BE TAKEN FROM THERE FOR FINAL BURIAL IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE HAD LIVED.

THE FLOWER-DECKED URN WAS CARRIED TO A SPOT ON THE WALL BEHIND THE LENIN-STALIN TOMBS AS A MILITARY BAND PLAYED DIRGES.

THE PALL-BEARERS INCLUDED COMMUNIST LEADERS MIKHAIL SUSLOV AND OTTO KUUSINEN, CHINESE COMMUNIST AMBASSADOR LIU SIAOU AND OTHER LUMINARIES OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

TWO AMERICANS ARE BURIED IN THE KREMLIN WALL -- REPORTER JOHN REED, WHO WROTE "TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD" ABOUT THE 1917 REVOLUTION, AND I.W.W. LABOR LEADER WILLIAM "BIG BILL" HEYWOOD.

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B35(SEG)

AP XOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS (400)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JAPAN'S REACTION TO SOVIET RUSSIA'S RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING HAS BEEN A MIXTURE OF HIGHLY EMOTIONAL ANXIETY, FEAR AND HORROR.

THEY ARE THE EMOTIONS OF A NATION THAT HAS NOT TOTALLY AWAKENED FROM THE NIGHTMARE OF THE ATOM BOMBS THAT FELL ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI 16 YEARS AGO.

ANYONE WHO HAS NOT SEEN AN ATOM-SCARRED GIRL, A TWISTED CHILD OR MAIMED MAN OR WOMAN MAY FIND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND JAPANESE FEARS AND ANXIETIES.

THE EMOTIONS FELT BY MILLIONS OF JAPANESE MIGHT BE COMPARED TO THOSE OF A MOTHER WHO HAS SEEN HER SON KILLED BY A TRUCK AND YEARS LATER SEES ANOTHER TRUCK BEARING DOWN ON THE CHILD'S SISTER.

MUCH OF THE BITTERNESS THAT FOLLOWED THE AMERICAN WARTIME BOMBS HAS DIED DOWN. BUT THE JAPANESE ARE FERVENTLY INTENT ON PREVENTING A THIRD BOMB FROM BEING DROPPED HERE OR ANYWHERE.

THEY SEE THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING, BY WHATEVER COUNTRY, AS A SOURCE OF NEW DANGER NOT ONLY OF WAR BUT OF SICKNESS AND DISEASE FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

JAPAN--THE ONLY NATION TO FEEL THE DIRECT HORROR OF THE ATOM BOMB--IS THE MOST HEAVILY AFFECTED BY FALLOUT FROM TESTING BOTH IN THE PACIFIC AND IN EASTERN RUSSIA.

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT HAS TOUCHED OFF A FLOOD OF CALLS TO THE JAPANESE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY FOR REPORTS ON FALLOUT WHICH COULD FURTHER AFFECT ALREADY CONTAMINATED MILK, MEAT AND VEGETABLE SUPPLIES.

ALMOST ALL POLITICAL RANKS HAVE UNITED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET DECISION.

DR. TOSHIYUKI KUMATORI OF THE RADIATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE SAID THIS WEEK: "THE COMING RAINS WILL, OF COURSE, OBTAIN RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE SOVIET TESTS. IT MAY NOT BE FELT VERY SOON. BUT IF IT ACCUMULATES IN HUMAN BODIES OVER THE YEARS, IT WILL HAVE AN ILL EFFECT ON OUR POSTERITY."

DR. KUMATORI'S FEARS ARE REFLECTED THROUGHOUT THE NATION. HERE ARE SOME REACTIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS PICKED AT RANDOM ON A BUSY TOKYO STREET.

YUKIO KAWAGUCHI, 30, A WORKER, --"THE SOVIETS PRETEND THAT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR RESUMPTION WAS FORCED ON THEM BY PRESSURE FROM THE WEST. BUT I THINK IT WAS THE RUSSIANS WHO BROUGHT ON THE BERLIN CRISIS."

"THEY HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO REASON TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS. I AM SICK OF THIS TRITE RUSSIAN BLUFF DIPLOMACY."

TAKAKO YAMANAKA, 1, SALES GIRL--"I AM DISGUSTED WITH THE RUSSIAN RESUMPTION OF TESTS, BUT I DO NOT FEEL MUCH DIRECT FEAR. IN ONE'S DAILY LIFE IT TENDS TO BE OUT OF MIND, EVEN THOUGH IT IS THERE."

MITSUOKO FUKAKI, 45, HOUSEWIFE--"MY ONLY CONCERN IS OVER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD TRY TO BE MORE FRIENDLY. IT IS STUPID TO CONTINUE TO MAKE EFFORTS TO KILL EACH OTHER."

YURIKO EMORI, 20, STUDENT--"I FEAR THAT SOVIET TESTING WILL BE FOLLOWED BY U.S. TESTING AND FINALLY BY A HORRIBLE WORLD DESTRUCTION BY NUCLEAR BOMBS. FOR THE SAKE OF HUMANITY NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE STOPPED."

SIX YEARS AGO THE MAYOR OF HIROSHIMA SUMMED UP JAPANESE FEELING:

"OUR GREAT FEAR OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IS NOT BECAUSE WE HAVE EXPERIENCED IT, BUT BECAUSE THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD DO NOT UNDERSTAND HOW DREADFUL IT IS, BECAUSE IT OCCURRED IN A SMALL DOT OF THE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 5.
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End Sept 6, 1961